

『シカゴ・スタイル:研究論文執筆マニュアル』7版、8版、9版の比較  
ーオンライン情報に注目してー

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Comparison of "A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations"  
between 7th, 8th, and 9th edition : focusing on online sources

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【要約】本稿は、『シカゴ・スタイル:研究論文執筆マニュアル』(*A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*)が、7版(2007)から8版(2013)を経て9版(2018)に至るまでの11年間に、インターネット上に存在する情報を論文に引用する時の取り扱い方をどのように変化させてきたのか、という問いに対する調査の結果報告である。

最初に7版、8版、9版の第1章ー第26章の目次構成全体を概観し、次に第15章ー第17章の目次と本文の変化を比較した。本文は、オンライン情報の引用に関わる変化を対象とした。

その結果、第1章ー第26章の目次構成全体は変わらないものの、9版の第17章17.5-17.10については、目次の配列順序・階層構造・用語選択すべてに再編の跡が見られた。

オンライン資料そのものに関し、7版は非公式なものであり本質的に信頼性が劣ると断定したが、8版9版はオンライン情報は変更を受けやすく権威と信頼性が疑われるという指摘に留まった。

オンラインの学術雑誌記事に関し、7版は新種の資料として独立した目次を立てていたが、8版9版は特別の目次を立てず、オンラインの記事を媒体の違いとして指示・例示し、記事一般として扱うようになった。

原典を同定する要素として、7版8版は広くアクセス日を認めていたが、9版では、原則としてアクセス日を認めず、DOIの方を重要視するようになった。

【キーワード】 シカゴスタイル インターネット 引用 オンライン情報 学術論文

【表1】 目次(1-26)比較

7th edition	8th edition	9th edition
<b>Part I Research and Writing: From Planning to Production</b>		<b>Part I Research and Writing</b>
Overview of Part I		
1 What Research Is and How Researchers Think about It		2 Defining a Project: Topic, Question, Problem, Working Hypothesis
2 Moving from a Topic to a Question to a Working Hypothesis		4 Engaging Your Sources
3 Finding Useful Sources		5 Constructing Your Argument
4 Engaging Sources		7 Drafting Your Paper
5 Planning Your Argument		
6 Planning a First Draft		
7 Drafting Your Report		
8 Presenting Evidence in Tables and		
9 Revising Your Draft		
10 Writing Your Final Introduction and Conclusion		
11 Revising Sentences		12 Learning from Comments on your Paper
12 Learning from Your Returned Paper		
13 Presenting Research in Alternative Forums		
14 On the Spirit of Research		
<b>Part II Source Citation</b>		
15 General Introduction to Citation Practices		
16 Notes–Bibliography Style: The Basic Form		
17 Notes–Bibliography Style: Citing Specific Types of Sources		
18 Parenthetical Citations–Reference List Style: The Basic Form	18 Author–Date Style: The Basic Form	
19 Parenthetical Citations–Reference List Style: Citing Specific Types of Sources	19 Author–Date Style: Citing Specific Types of Sources	
<b>Part III Style</b>		
20 Spelling		
21 Punctuation		
22 Names, Special Terms, and Titles of Works		
23 Numbers		
24 Abbreviations		
25 Quotations		
26 Tables and Figures		

【表2】 目次(15)比較

7th ed.

8th ed.

9th ed.

**15 General Introduction to Citation Practices**

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**15.1 Reasons for Citing Your Sources**

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**15.2 The Requirements of Citation**

15.2.1 Situations Requiring Citations

15.2.2 Information Required in Citations

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**15.3 Two Citation Styles**

15.3.1 Bibliography Style

15.3.1 Notes Style

15.3.2 Reference List Style

15.3.2 Author–Date Style

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**15.4 Citation of Electronic Sources**

**15.4 Electronic Sources**

15.4.1 Online Sources

15.4.1 Sources Consulted Online

15.4.2 Other Electronic Media

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**15.5 Preparation of Citations**

15.6 A Word on Citation Software

15.6 Citation Management Software

15.6 Citation Management Tools

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【表3】 目次(16)比較

7th ed.

8th ed.

9th ed.

**16 Notes–Bibliography Style: The Basic Form**

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**16.1 Basic Patterns**

16.1.1 Order of Elements

16.1.2 Punctuation

16.1.3 Capitalization

16.1.4 Typography of Titles

16.1.4 Italics and Quotation Marks

16.1.5 Numbers

16.1.6 Abbreviations

16.1.7 Indentation

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**16.2 Bibliographies**

16.2.1 Types of Bibliographies

16.2.2 Arrangement of Entries

16.2.3 Sources That May Be Omitted

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**16.3 Notes**

16.3.1 Footnotes versus Endnotes

16.3.2 Referencing Notes in Text

16.3.3 Numbering Notes

16.3.4 Formatting Notes

16.3.5 Complex Notes

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**16.4 Short Forms for Notes**

16.4.1 Shortened Notes

16.4.2 Ibid.

16.4.3 Parenthetical Notes

【表4】 目次(17.1-17.4)比較

7th ed.

8th ed.

9th ed.

**17 Notes–Bibliography Style: Citing Specific  
Types of Sources**

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**17.1 Books**

17.1.1 Author's Name		
17.1.2 Title		
17.1.3 Edition		
17.1.4 Volume		
17.1.5 Series		
17.1.6 Facts of Publication		
17.1.7 Page Numbers and Other Locating Information	17.1.7 Page Numbers and Other Locators	
17.1.8 Chapters and Other Titled Parts of a Book	17.1.8 Chapters and Other Parts of a Book	
17.1.9 Letters and Other Communications in Published Collections		
17.1.10 Online and Other Electronic Books	17.1.10 Electronic Books	

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**17.2 Journal Articles**

17.2.1 Author's Name		
17.2.2 Article Title		
17.2.3 Journal Title		
17.2.4 Issue Information		
17.2.5 Page Numbers and Other Locating Information	17.2.5 Page Numbers	
17.2.6 Special Issues and Supplements		
17.2.7 Articles Published Online	*	*

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**17.3 Magazine Articles**

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**17.4 Newspaper Articles**

17.4.1 Special Format Issues	17.4.1 Name of Newspaper
17.4.2 Special Types of Newspaper Citations	17.4.2 Citing Newspapers in Notes
	17.4.3 Citing Newspapers in Text

【表5】 目次(17.5-17.10)比較

7th ed.	8th ed.	9th ed.
<b>17 Notes–Bibliography Style: Citing Specific Types of Sources</b>		
<b>17.5 Additional Types of Published Sources</b>		<b>17.8 Older Works and Sacred Works</b>
17.5.1 Classical, Medieval, and Early English Literary Works		17.8.1 Classical, Medieval, and Early English Literary Works
17.5.2 The Bible and Other Sacred Works		17.8.2 The Bible and Other Sacred Works
17.5.3 Reference Works		<b>17.9 Reference Works and Secondary Citations</b>
		17.9.1 Reference Works
17.5.4 Reviews		17.9.2 Reviews
17.5.5 Abstracts		17.2.7 Abstracts
17.5.6 Pamphlets and Reports		17.7.3 Pamphlets and Reports
17.5.7 Microform Editions		*
17.5.8 CD–ROMs or DVD–ROMs		*
17.5.9 Online Databases	17.5.9 Online Collections	17.7.5 Online Collections
<b>17.6 Unpublished Sources</b>		<b>17.7 Papers, Lectures, and Manuscript Collections</b>
17.6.1 Theses and Dissertations		17.7.1 Theses and Dissertations
17.6.2 Lectures and Papers Presented at Meetings		17.7.2 Lectures and Papers Presented at Meetings
17.6.3 Interviews and Personal Communications		<b>17.6 Interviews and Personal Communications</b>
		17.6.1 Interviews
		17.6.2 Personal Communications
17.6.4 Manuscript Collections		17.7.4 Manuscript Collections
<b>17.7 Informally Published Electronic Sources</b>	<b>17.7 Websites, Blogs, Social Networks, and Discussion Groups</b>	<b>17.5 Websites, Blogs, Social Media</b>
17.7.1 Web Sites	17.7.1 Websites	17.5.1 Website Content
17.7.2 Weblog Entries and Comments	17.7.2 Blog Entries and Comments	17.5.2 Blog Posts
17.7.3 Electronic Mailing Lists	17.7.4 Electronic Discussion Groups and Mailing Lists	17.5.4 Online Forums and Mailing Lists
*	17.7.3 Social Networking Services	17.5.3 Social Media
<b>17.8 Sources in the Visual and Performing Arts</b>		<b>17.10 Sources in the Visual and Performing Arts</b>
17.8.1 Visual Sources	17.8.1 Artworks and Graphics	17.10.1 Artworks and Graphics
17.8.2 Live Performances		17.10.2 Live Performances
17.8.3 Television Programs and Other Broadcast Sources	17.8.3 Movies, Television, Radio, and the Like	17.10.3 Multimedia
17.8.4 Sound Recordings		17.10.3 Multimedia
17.8.5 Video Recordings	17.8.3 Movies, Television, Radio, and the Like	17.10.3 Multimedia
	*	17.10.3 Multimedia
17.8.6 Online Multimedia Files	17.8.5 Texts in the Visual and Performing Arts	17.10.4 Texts in the Visual and Performing Arts
17.8.7 Texts in the Visual and Performing Arts		
<b>17.9 Public Documents</b>		<b>17.11 Public Documents</b>
17.9.1 Elements to Include, Their Order, and How to Format Them		17.11.1 Elements to Include, Their Order, and How to Format Them
17.9.2 Congressional Publications		17.11.2 Congressional Publications
17.9.3 Presidential Publications		17.11.3 Presidential Publications
17.9.4 Publications of Government Departments and Agencies		17.11.4 Publications of Government Departments and Agencies
17.9.5 U.S. Constitution		17.11.5 U.S. Constitution
17.9.6 Treaties		17.11.6 Treaties
17.9.7 Legal Cases		17.11.7 Legal Cases
17.9.8 State and Local Government Documents		17.11.8 State and Local Government Documents
17.9.9 Canadian Government Documents		17.11.9 Canadian Government Documents
17.9.10 British Government Documents		17.11.10 British Government Documents
17.9.11 Publications of International Bodies		17.11.11 Publications of International Bodies
17.9.12 Unpublished Government		17.11.12 Unpublished Government
17.9.13 Online Public Documents		*
<b>17.10 One Source Quoted in Another</b>		<b>17.9.3 One Source Quoted in Another</b>